

**DEPT. OF MATHEMATICS**  
**JHARGRAM RAJ COLLEGE**  
**B.Sc(H) Sem – III , INTERNAL ASSESSMENT-1<sup>st</sup> , 2018-19**  
**Sub: MATHEMATICS, Course – C6**

**Full Marks: 10**

**Time: 30 m.**

**Answer any five questions:**

**(2 × 5 = 10)**

1. Let  $G$  be a commutative group. Prove that the set  $H = \{a \in G : o(a) \text{ divides } 10\}$  is a subgroup of  $G$ .
2. Find the elements of order 5 in  $Z_{20}$ .
3. Let  $S = \{1, \alpha, \alpha^2, \dots, \alpha^5\}$  be a group under multiplication. Show that  $(S, \cdot)$  be a cyclic group where  $\alpha = \cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}$ .
4. Prove that a cyclic group of prime order has no proper non-trivial subgroup.
5. Verify that whether the pair of groups  $(\mathbb{R}^+, \cdot)$  and  $(\mathbb{R}, +)$  are isomorphic or not.
6. Prove that if a group  $G$  has a unique subgroup of order 2018 then that subgroup is a Normal subgroup of  $G$ .
7. Prove that order of the group  $Aut(\mathbb{Z}_p)$  is  $p - 1$ ,  $p$  is a prime.
8. Find the Centre of Dihedral group of Order 8.

**DEPT. OF MATHEMATICS**  
**JHARGRAM RAJ COLLEGE**  
**B.Sc(H) Sem – III , INTERNAL ASSESSMENT-2<sup>nd</sup> , 2018-19**  
**Sub: MATHEMATICS, Course – C6**

**Full Marks: 10**

**Time: 30 m.**

**Answer any five questions:**

**(2 × 5 = 10)**

1. Let  $G$  be a group and  $A$  be a non-empty subset of  $G$ . Define the normalizer of  $A$  in  $G$  and show that the normalizer of  $A$  in  $G$  is a subgroup of  $G$ .
2. Find the order of the permutation  $(1\ 2\ 3)(5\ 6)$  in  $S_6$ .
3. Let  $G$  be an infinite cyclic group generated by  $a$ . Prove that  $a$  and  $a^{-1}$  are the only generators of the cyclic group.
4. Show that  $(\mathbb{Z}_4, +)$  is a cyclic group. Also find its generators.
5. Let  $G$  and  $G'$  be two finite groups and  $\theta: G \rightarrow G'$  be an epimorphism. Prove that  $o(G') | o(G)$ .
6. Prove that the additive groups  $\mathbb{Z}$  and  $\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}$  are not isomorphic.
7. Find the number of elements of order 6 in the group  $\mathbb{Z}_6 \times \mathbb{Z}_4$ .
8. If  $\gcd(m, n) = 1$ , Prove that  $\mathbb{Z}_m \times \mathbb{Z}_n \cong \mathbb{Z}_{mn}$ .

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**Answer any five questions:**

**(2 × 5 = 10)**

1. Let  $G$  be a commutative group. Prove that the set  $H = \{a \in G : o(a) \text{ divides } 15\}$  is a subgroup of  $G$ .
2. Find the elements of order 5 in  $Z_{10}$ .
3. Prove that  $n$ th roots of unity form a cyclic group under multiplication.
4. Prove that a group of prime order is cyclic.
5. Let  $G$  be a group and  $a \in G$  such that  $o(a) = n$  &  $a^m = e$  for some  $m \in \mathbb{N}$ . Prove that  $n|m$ .
6. Let  $G$  be a group and  $Z(G) = \{x \in G : gx = xg \forall g \in G\}$ . Prove that  $Z(G)$  is a subgroup of  $G$ .
7. Prove that in a group  $G$   $a^2 = e \forall a \in G$ . Prove that  $G$  is Abelian.
8. Prove that  $(\mathbb{Z}, *)$  is a group where  $*$  is defined by  $a * b = a + b + 1 \forall a, b \in \mathbb{Z}$ .

**DEPT. OF MATHEMATICS**  
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**B.Sc(H) Sem – III , INTERNAL ASSESSMENT-2nd, 2019-20**  
**Sub: MATHEMATICS, Course – C6**

**Full Marks: 10**

**Time: 30 m.**

**Answer any five questions:**

**(2 × 5 = 10)**

1. Prove that a group of order 27 must have a subgroup of order 3.
2. Let  $H$  be a subgroup of a group  $G$  and  $[G : H] = 2$  then show that  $H$  is a normal in  $G$ .
3. Prove that if a group  $G$  has a unique subgroup  $H$  of order 2019 then show that  $H$  is a Normal in  $G$ .
4. If  $H$  be a subgroup of a commutative group  $G$  then prove that the quotient group  $G/H$  is commutative.
5. Find all homomorphisms from the group  $(\mathbb{Z}_6, +)$  to  $(\mathbb{Z}_4, +)$ .
6. Verify that whether the groups  $(\mathbb{Z}_6, +)$  and  $S_3$  are isomorphic or not.
7. Let  $G$  be a group of order 9 and  $H$  be a group of order 6. Show that there does not exist a homomorphism of  $G$  onto  $H$ .
8. Find the Centre of Dihedral group of order 8.